

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Abbreviations</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>8</b>
Jewish Life in post-Holocaust Germany	<b>15</b>
Sources	<b>19</b>
<b>1. The Jewish People as the “Heir”</b>	<b>23</b>
1.1. The Emergence of the “Jewish People”: National Minority Rights	<b>24</b>
1.2. Jewish Collective Claims	<b>27</b>
1.3. Jewish DP Problem and the Paris Conference on Reparation	<b>37</b>
1.4. Paris Peace Conference	<b>46</b>
1.5. Balance: Postwar Legislations in Europe	<b>50</b>
1) Austria	<b>52</b>
2) Neutral Countries	<b>53</b>
Switzerland	<b>54</b>
Sweden	<b>56</b>
3) Countries Occupied by Germany or which were under German Influence	<b>57</b>
France	<b>57</b>
The Netherlands	<b>58</b>
Poland	<b>60</b>
Czechoslovakia	<b>61</b>
Hungary	<b>62</b>
Rumania	<b>63</b>
4) Exceptions	<b>63</b>
<b>2. The Creation of the Jewish Restitution Successor Organization (JRSO)</b>	<b>67</b>
2.1. The U.S. Restitution Law	<b>67</b>
2.2. The Jewish Restitution Commission	<b>76</b>
2.3. Designation of the JRSO	<b>80</b>
2.4. Heirless Cultural Assets: the Jewish Cultural Reconstruction Inc.	<b>86</b>
<b>3. The Issue of Legal Successor</b>	<b>89</b>
3.1. German-Jewish Survivors and the Constitution of the Communities	<b>89</b>
General Developments in Germany	<b>89</b>
Jewish Situation in the U.S. Zone	<b>98</b>
3.2. Continuity and Discontinuity	<b>102</b>
3.3. The “Gemeinde Problem”	<b>109</b>
3.4. The Settlements	<b>124</b>

3.5. The Augsburg Case	129
3.6. Competing Claims	139
1) The Central Committee of the Liberated Jews in the U.S. Zone	139
2) The Polish Red Cross	140
3) Frankfurt Orthodox Community	141
4) B'nai B'rith	144
5) The Council of Jews from Germany	148
3.7. The Zentralrat and the Creation of the Communal Funds	153
<b>4. The British Zone</b>	<b>164</b>
4.1. The Palestine Issue and the Restitution of the Jewish Property	164
4.2. London Agreement and the Special Committee	169
4.3. "Exclusive" Claims of the JTC	177
<b>5. The French Zone</b>	<b>182</b>
5.1. The Common Funds	182
5.2. The Creation of the French Branch of the JTC	191
5.3. Jewish Communities in the French Zone	195
<b>6. The Jewish Successor Organizations in the Cold War German Context</b>	<b>202</b>
6.1. German Authorities as a Potential Ally	203
6.2. Beginning of the German Wiedergutmachung	213
<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>225</b>
In the Allied Context	225
In the German Jewish Context	228
In the Global Jewish Context	231
<b>Appendix</b>	
1) Paris Conference on Reparation November 9th-December 21st, 1945, Final Act, Part 1, Article 8	236
2) Confessional Jewish Population in Germany (1933/1939)	238
3) Statistics of the Jewish Communities (1947)	239
4) Agreements with the Communities as to April 1955	240
5) Division of the Immovable Communal Property in the U.S. Zone	242
6) Overall Agreement between the JRSO and the Communities/Zentralrat (1959)	248
7) Confessional Jewish Population in the British Zone (1933/1939/1946)	252
<b>Sources</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>256</b>